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Mobility in Mediterranean countries

A broader concept of borders beyond nation-state paradigms

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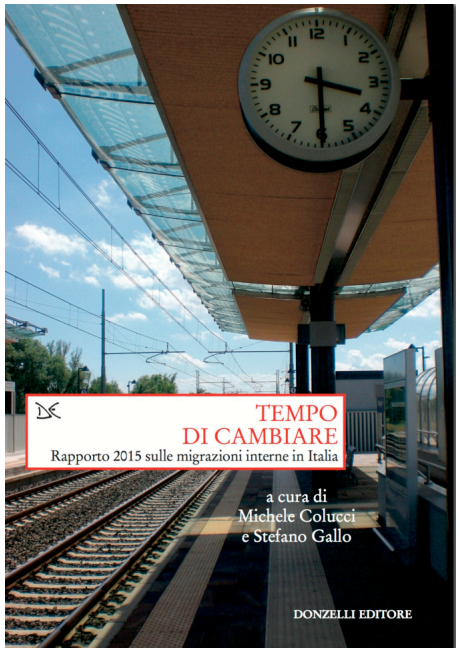
Mediterranean Workshop 2017 – Naples, 23-24 october

- ***Rapporto sulle migrazioni interne in Italia (2014-2017)***

Annual report on internal migration in Italy

(editors: Michele Colucci and Stefano Gallo)

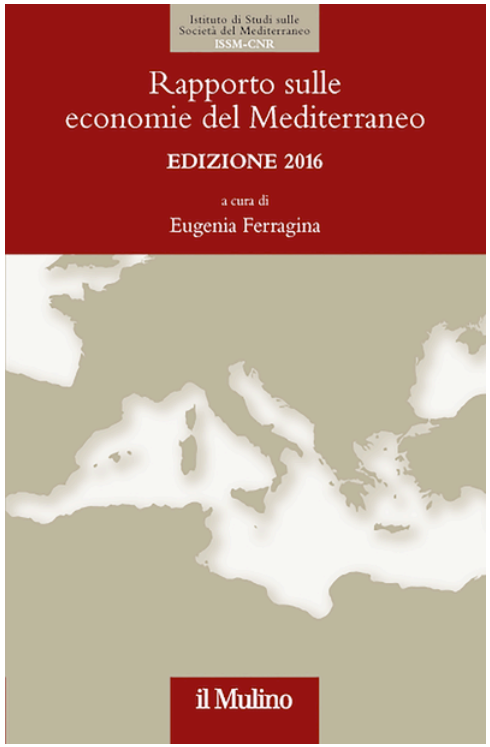
Research articles related to many disciplines: history, sociology, demography, anthropology, linguistic and computer sciences



- ***Rapporto sulle economie del Mediterraneo (2005-2017)***

Annual report on Mediterranean economies

(editors: Paolo Malanima 2005-2014, Eugenia Ferragina 2014-present)



Information, data and interpretation on the demographics and economy of the Mediterranean countries

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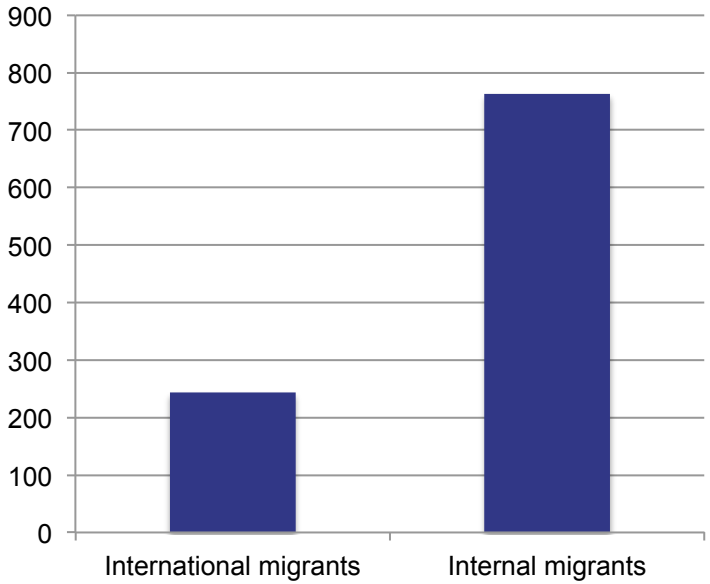
- **A comparative approach on internal migration in different Mediterranean countries**
- **“Understanding international immigration through internal migration” (Sandell 2011)**
- **Integrated approach on migration built on history and social sciences**

International Organization for Migration:

- The estimated number of international migrants in the world is **244 million**

- The estimated number of internal migrants (migrants inside of their country of origin) in the world is **763 million**

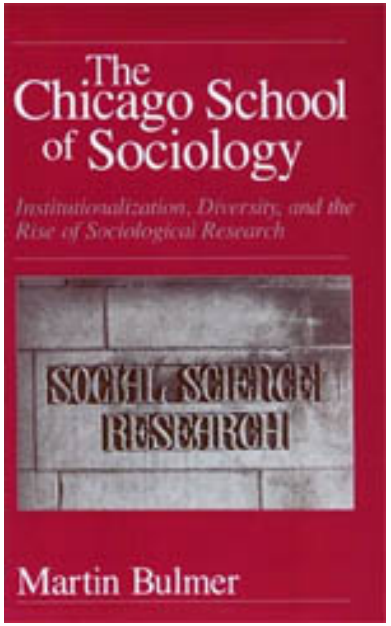
(IOM 2014)



Immigration / Emigration / Migration

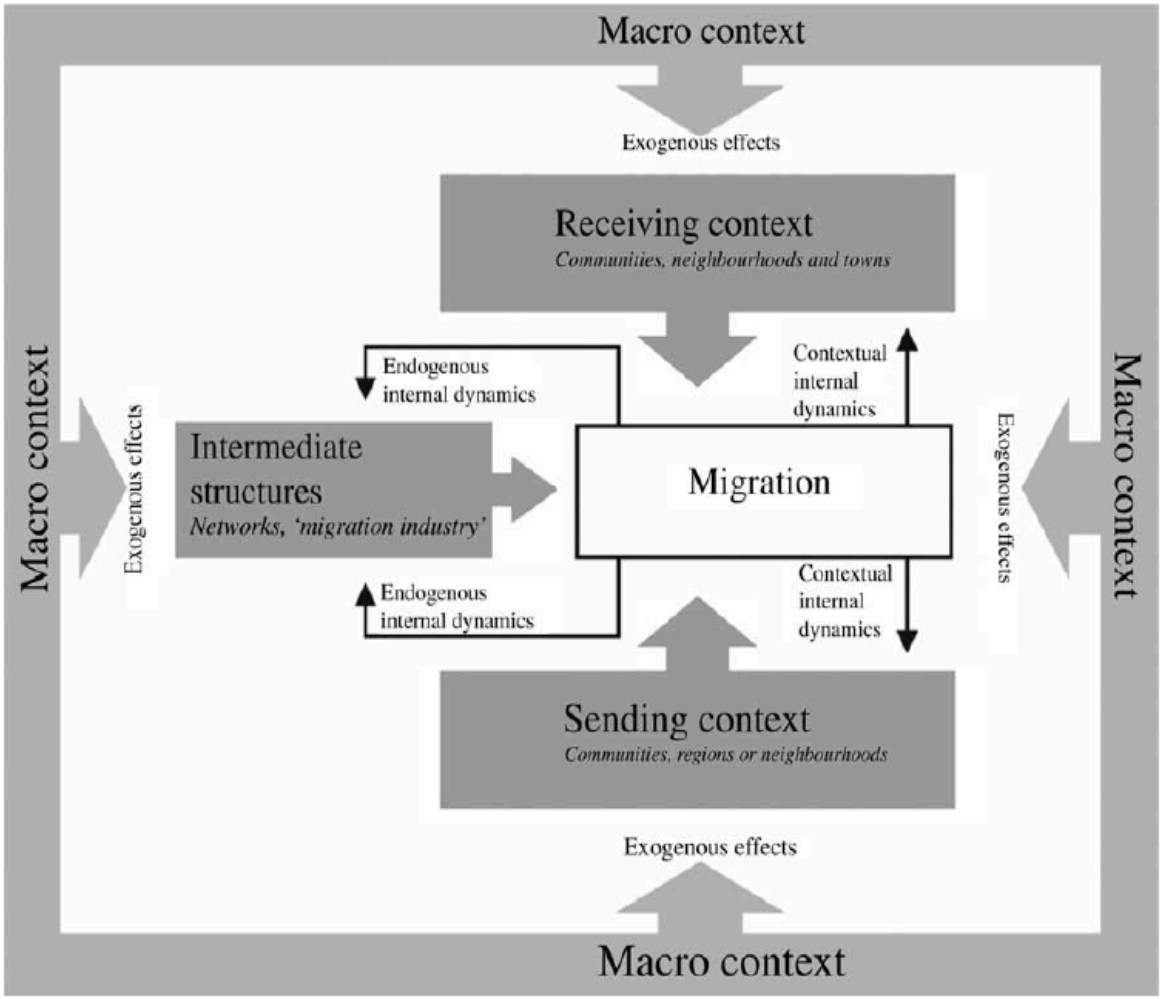
Migration studies have been for a long time immigration studies

Emigration and immigration represent an interconnected process

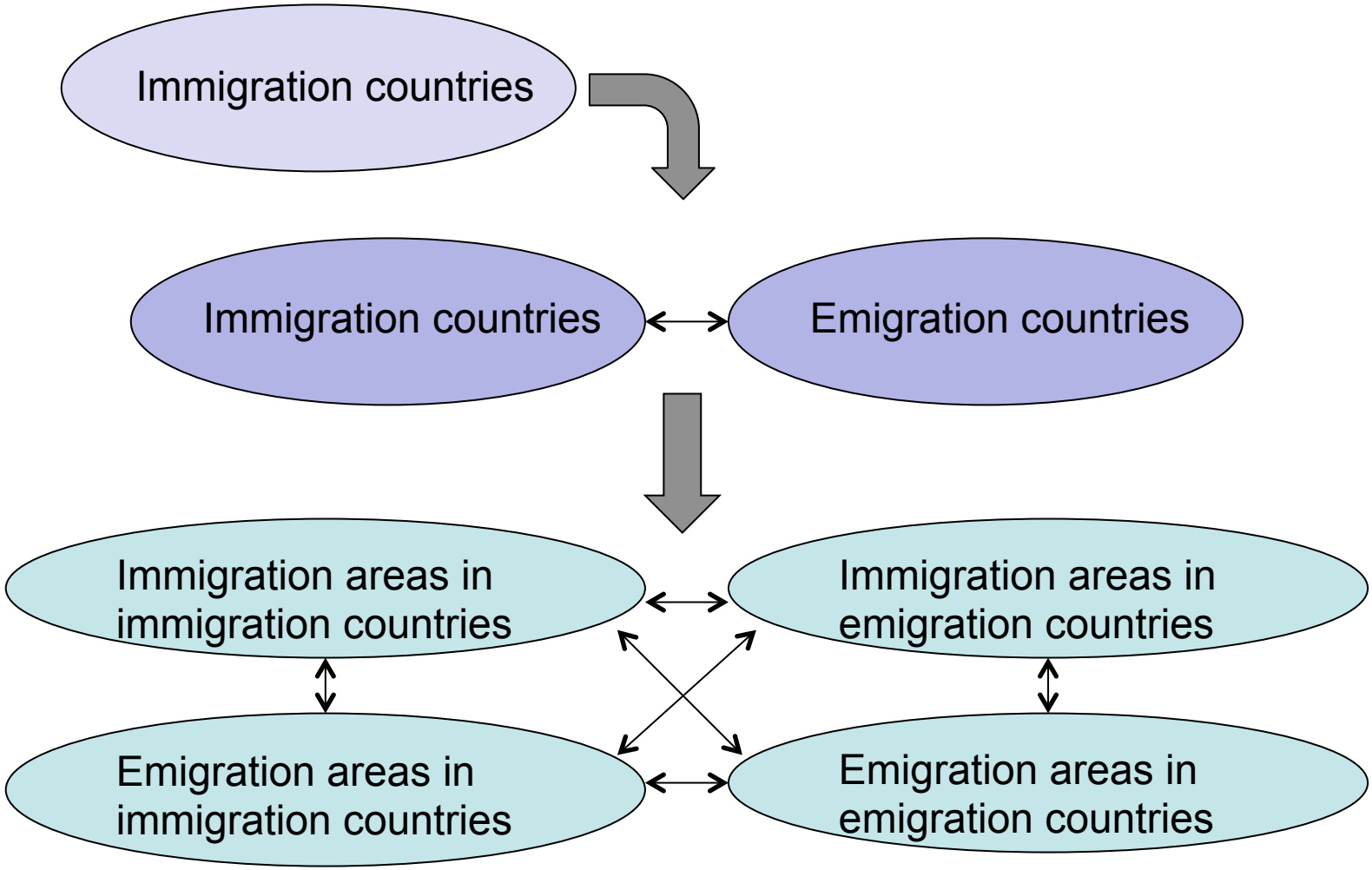


Macro / Meso / Micro levels

- Anonymous forces
- Groups
- Individuals
- Feedback mechanism



(De Haas 2010)


Immigration countries
Immigration countries
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Immigration areas in immigration countries
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Spain

Tunis

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Lombardy

'South European model' of migration (King 2000)

- «(i) a kaleidoscope of different nationalities
- (ii) highly gender-specific flows from different countries
- (iii) an increasing proportion of urban, educated persons
- **(iv) high levels of clandestinity and irregularity**»

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The debate on the importance of informal economy in Italy for the integration of internal migrants

- **Dual economy, asimmetries**
- **Denial of residence permit in major urban centres**
- **Role of agriculture seasonal labour**

- **A model of internal migration for Mediterranean countries?**

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